

USDA Foods Utilization Check Up

Food Distribution Staff: Ahmed Bilimoria, Marion Browning and Belinda Wilson

November 21, 2019



Non- Discrimination Statement



In accordance with Federal civil rights law and U.S. Department of Agriculture (USDA) civil rights regulations and policies, the USDA, its Agencies, offices, and employees, and institutions participating in or administering USDA programs are prohibited from discriminating based on race, color, national origin, sex, disability, age, or reprisal or retaliation for prior civil rights activity in any program or activity conducted or funded by USDA.

Persons with disabilities who require alternative means of communication for program information (e.g. Braille, large print, audiotape, American Sign Language, etc.), should contact the Agency (State or local) where they applied for benefits. Individuals who are deaf, hard of hearing or have speech disabilities may contact USDA through the Federal Relay Service at (800) 877-8339. Additionally, program information may be made available in languages other than English.

To file a program complaint of discrimination, complete the <u>USDA Program Discrimination Complaint Form</u>, (AD-3027) found online at: http://www.ascr.usda.gov/complaint-filing-cust.html, and at any USDA office, or write a letter addressed to USDA and provide in the letter all of the information requested in the form. To request a copy of the complaint form, call (866) 632-9992. Submit your completed form or letter to USDA by:

- (1) mail: U.S. Department of Agriculture
 Office of the Assistant Secretary for Civil Rights
 1400 Independence Avenue, SW
 Washington, D.C. 20250-9410;
- (2) fax: (202) 690-7442; or
- (3) email: <u>program.intake@usda.gov</u>.

This institution is an equal opportunity provider.



Learning Objectives

By the end of this session participants will be able to:

- Clarify options available for USDA Foods entitlement usage and District's responsibilities for each option.
- Identify resources available to assist with entitlement usage.
- Determine actions needed to enhance USDA Foods utilization.



Food Distribution Staff



Brown Box:

Ahmed Bilimoria abilimoria@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6506

DoD Fresh:

Rick Finnigan rfinnigan@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6486

Processing/Diversion:

Belinda Wilson bwilson@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6478

Household Emergency Food Programs: TEFAP & CSFP

Donna Taylor dtaylor@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6320

Mike Murphy mjmurphy@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6542 (Variety)

Marion Browning mbrowning@doe.mass.edu 781-338-6460



01 Forecasting and Entitlement

02 DoD Fresh

CONTENTS 03 Processing

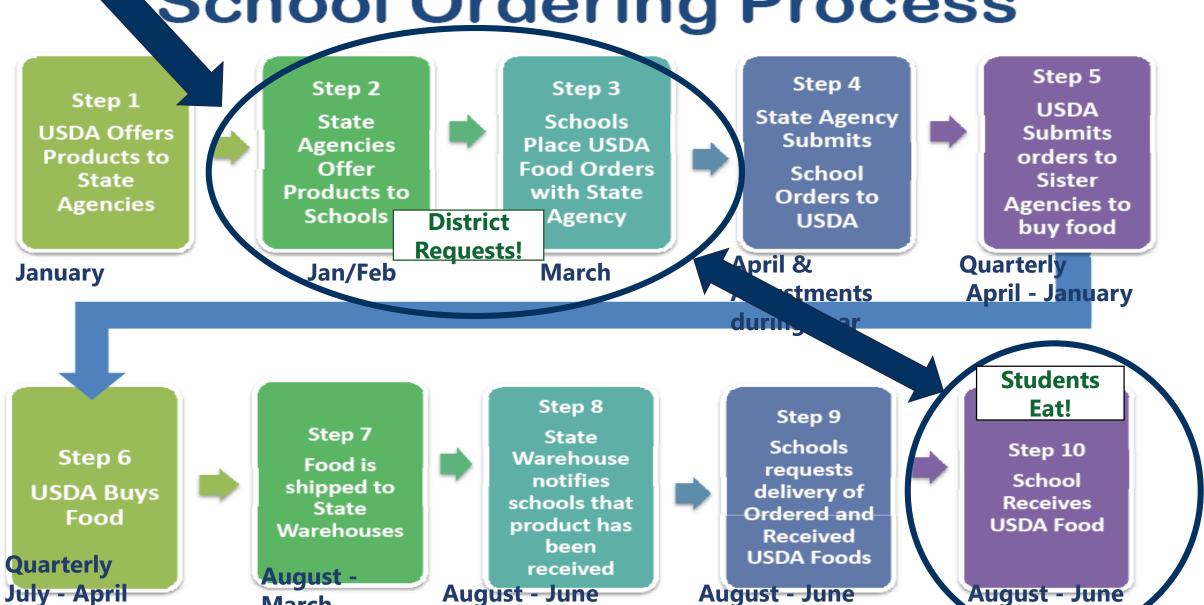
04 Brown Box

05 Group Discussions

01

Forecasting and Entitlement

USDA Foods School Ordering Process



March

Forecasting

- ★ Aka...making a prediction based on a calculation of established factors.
 - ★ What are those factors?
- ★ Why...so you can partner with your vendors in making sure you have what you need, when you need it.
- ★ ...not an exact science...a thought out plan is better than no plan... and yes, hiccups will happen.



Forecasting = Planning!

Integrate and Plan All Sources

- Commercial food purchases
- USDA Foods
 - Processors Which manufacturer wins products on your commercial bid with distributors?
 - Brown Box
 - DoD Fresh
- Other –Farm to School
- Local grants



Forecasting - Role of Menu

- Always begin with your menu!
 - It is Your Plan!
 - How else do suppliers know what you need?
 - Forecasting starting point
 - Cycle menu or other?
 - Standardized recipes
 - Role of USDA Foods in your menu
 - Evaluate past menu offering
 - Production records
 - Velocity Reports from suppliers
 - USDA Foods Entitlement Usage Security Portal Tool(s)
 - Staff input
 - Student feedback What increases participation????



Forecasting – Role of Menu

- Which Products are most versatile?
 - Commercial vs. USDA Foods
 - Brown Box vs. Processing End Products
 - Duplication??
 - Chicken products:
 - Chicken products: Brown Box vs. Processed
 - Unseasoned Chicken Strips
 - 110711-BEEF PATTY Cooked FRZ 2.0 MMA
 - Vendor may change during school year
 - Do you need consistent taste?
 - Do you need consistent quantity?
- Past Pricing Comparisons



Entitlement – What is it?

- A financial asset from USDA to supplement a School District's Food Costs.
 - Only a true asset to district if utilized by district!!!!
- A "bank account" or "gift card" that a District draws upon.
- Does not cover 100% of a District's Total Food Costs.
 - What are your total food costs? What % is covered by USDA Foods????



Entitlement Formula



Reimbursable lunches served



USDA Foods Assistance Rate

Entitlement Value of Foods



USDA Food Assistance Rate SY 19-20 is .2375

- No ala carte, breakfast, snacks, at risk dinners, etc.
 - Can use food but not part of entitlement formula



Entitlement Plan on the Security Portal





Entitlement Plan

PLEASE CLICK ON THE Help UNIX ON THE TOP RIGHT HAND SIDE OF THE SCREEN FOR A QUICK START GUIDE WITH DETAILED INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING THIS APPLICATION.

					Fiscal Year 2020
Component	Due Date	Disposition	Disposition Date	Estimated Entitlement	Allocated Dollars
				177,189.16	0.00
Brown Box Survey	03/15/2019 Closed	Submitted 🗸	03/15/2019		114,649.37
Diversion Survey	03/15/2019 Closed	Submitted 🗸	03/08/2019		38,011.75
DoD Fresh Commitment	03/15/2019 Closed	Approved 🗸	03/08/2019		25,000.00
			Less Total Planned		177,661.12
			Remaining		-471.96
		Save Cance	<u> </u>		

Top of Page

Click on each Component to access requests made March 2019.

State has requested food from USDA based on your submitted Entitlement Plan.



Security Portal - Entitlement

- Entitlement Plan
- Entitlement Summary Actual usage
 - Refused Value
 - Entitlement Detail
 - A&D vs. GFS
 - Processing charges and DoD Charges:
 - Security Portal is lump sum charges to Entitlement
 - Actual usage is reflected in other computer systems:
 - K-12 Services and Processor Link
 - FFAVORS



02 DoD Fresh

DoD Fresh - Procurement

- The United States Department of Agriculture Department of Defense Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program (USDADoDFresh):
 - o allows schools to use USDA Foods entitlement dollars to buy fresh produce.
- Department of Defense (DOD) procures the vendor:
 - Hartford Provisions Company (HPC)
- The vendor:
 - procures product includes storage and transportation.
 - is responsible for performance of Sub-contractor:
 - Sub-Contractor: Costa Fruit & Produce
 - Contact HPC, not Costa if there are any issues!



DoD Fresh: Eligibilities for SY 19-20

- \$10,000 total entitlement
- Up to 25% of total entitlement can be committed
- Minimum to commit is \$2,500 (\$150 min drop x 10 months = \$1500)
- Delivery up to Four (4) locations
- Program runs 10/1/2019 5/15/2020
 - Any unused funds are swept on 5/15/2020



DoD Fresh in 6 easy steps



Receive order,
verify American
Grown

Receipt your order in FFAVORS Place your next order 1 week prior



DoD Fresh: Catalogue Choices

All DoD Fresh Products must be American Grown!

- A contractual requirement of the vendor
- Not all products can be grown year round in USA:
 - ☐ Growing season
 - Weather conditions
- Must be Available & Affordable in sufficient quantity
- New items for FFAVORS catalogue:
 - Email State



DoD Fresh: Non-American Products

All DoD Fresh Products must be American Grown!

- A contractual requirement of the vendor
- Refuse any non-American product
 - ☐ Take photo
 - Note on BOL "Refused 5 cases of X"
 - No time to check? –"Subject to Claim & Count"
 - ☐ Driver & District sign BOL
 - ☐ Edit receipt in FFAVORS
 - ☐ Email HPC, DLA and State



DoD points of contact

The Vendor

- Hartford Provisions Company
- Helps with any delivery / availability of foods even for the sub contractor
- Produce Specialist
 - David Lucht
 - Helps with produce quality or customer service issues
- DoD Fresh Program Amanda Holzerman
 - Helps with FFAVORS technical support
- FFAVORS

- E-Auth Help Desk
- Helps with Login to FFAVORS & Account set up
- DESE

- Rick Finnigan
- Helps with General program questions & Annual application



03

Processing aka Diversion

Why Process:

- Help ensure food safety by limiting handling of raw product in school foodservice operations;
- Reduce labor costs and cash outlays for food preparation;
- Reduce storage and delivery costs;
- Have their bulk USDA Foods delivered directly from USDA vendors to their contracted processor(s).

Tools to Use for Processing: Carry Over Policy Revised



Commissioner

Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education

75 Pleasant Street, Malden, Massachusetts 02148-4906

Telephone: (781) 338-3000 TTY: N.E.T. Relay 1-800-439-2370

To: Child Nutrition Directors and School District Business Officials

From: Robert M. Leshin, Director

Office for Food and Nutrition Programs

Date: February 15, 2019

Subject: USDA Foods: Massachusetts Processing Program – Carry Over Policy

The USDA Foods Processing Program is one way in which school districts in Massachusetts can utilize its entitlement dollars. A major goal of Processing is to make greater use of the available USDA Foods and to offset the rising costs associated with your meal programs.

Any unused pounds will be swept June 30, 2019. Do not factor in carry over pounds when diverting for SY 19-20

Processing - Procurement

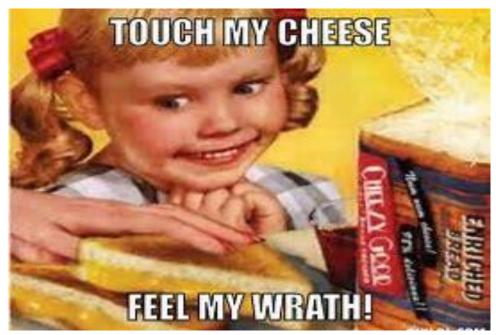
- USDA procures (buys) raw bulk product & sends to your chosen processor.
 - (Diversion Survey)
- **District** procures (buys) end product
 - (Bid with Commercial Distributor(s))
- State approves Processors & Products selling in MA (Processor Packets & SEPDS)
- State does not procure nor bid any end products.



Fact or Fiction?

• I chose to divert (process) and the state took all of my pounds!

Answer: Fiction



Allocation Memo

To: School Districts that Process USDA Foods in School Year 2019-2020

From: Food Distribution, Office for Food and Nutrition Programs

Date: June 11, 2019

Subject: USDA Foods: Allocations and Balances at Processors

School Year 2019-2020 (SY19-20) Processing Program initial allocations for Districts have been provided to processors and brokers at levels lower than you may have fully requested on your diversion survey. The Massachusetts Department of Elementary and Secondary Education (DESE) has intentionally taken this action to address our excessive inventory at processors. We are continuing to work with USDA and processors to reduce our excessive balances.

Background Information:

For School Year 2018-2019 (SY 18-19) Massachusetts spent \$5,595,561 of entitlement funds on processing. By Mid-May 2019, the inventory value on hand at processors was \$2,212,719. This means 39.5% of our total entitlement spent on processing was not used and not received in districts for meal service to students. This also results in excessive inventory at processors.

Only when you order and receive finished products are you using your pounds and obtaining a financial benefit to your food programs. Submitting your Diversion Survey and not ordering finished products does not provide food for students nor dollars to your bottom line.

Regulations require that no more than 6 months of inventory based on actual usage is on-hand at a processor.

Allocation Action Steps

- Initial allocations to a processor:
 - based on actual SY 18-19 statewide usage plus a buffer.
 - o range of actual usage varies by processor and the range is between 40% to 90%.
- Usage will be monitored monthly:
 - o as a district uses pounds, we will allocate more.
 - o allocation to a district up to 100% requested on Diversion Survey.



Allocation Action Steps

- Things to keep in mind include:
 - Is your correct Distributor listed in K-12 Services and/or Processor Link?
 - On-line pound monitoring tools are used by everyone in the tracking process.
 - Your correct information is crucial to crediting your usage and billing you properly for finished products.
 - Free account for Districts
 - An advantage to processing is consistency of product on your serving line.
 - Are orders placed on a consistent basis with your distributor so pounds are used?
 - Are you receiving the correct finished products ordered and, on your bid, or are substitutes occurring?



Tools to Use for Processing: SY 19-20 Processor Contact Information

<u>Tracking Software & Links to Nutritionals:</u>

Tracking Software: K-12 Service, Processor Link, other	Links to Nutritionals		
https://processorlink.com	https://www.sunnyfresh.com/k-12-resources		
http://next.k12foodservice.com/	https://michaelfoods.com/foodservice/all/segments-served/k-12		
https://processorlink.com	http://www.goldkistfarms.com/products/		
http://next.k12foodservice.com/	Please request from broker until our website is updated		

Processor Link and K-12 Services provides a FREE ACCOUNT to Districts. Companies, Distributors, USDA and States utilize the systems – please join too!



Processing - Tracking and Using Your Pounds

Transfers

- State must approve all transfers.
- District can only transfer pounds to another company in year first bought.
 - A form is required to be signed by all:
 - Both companies, district, state & USDA
- State Account into & out of. Send email to Belinda
- Explain reason/plan for transfer.
- Advise number of pounds to transfer from which company and to which company, and Secondary Education

04

Brown Box

Brown Box - Procurement and Strengths

- Product Procurement done by USDA (Entitlement)
 - All products are required to be American Grown
 - Brown Box Fruits & Vegetables are popular because of this.
 - Meets meal pattern requirements
 - Less Time Writing Specifications
- Commercial equivalents
- Storage and transportation procurement done by state
 - Districts serviced by A&D/Goodfellas Trucking can procure own transportation contract.



Why Complete your Pre-Brown Box Survey?

- Pre-Brown Box Survey is:
 - Sent via Survey Monkey prior to the actual posting of the Brown Box Survey on the Security Portal (Late Dec/Early Jan).
 - Responses inform products included on the Security Portal posted Brown Box Survey (Late Jan/Early Feb)



Why Complete your Brown Box Survey?

- Food Distribution orders based on your surveys please be mindful of what you order! ☺☺☺
- If not ordered, then not on Offer Sheet.
 - Not ordered means:
 - Checked NONE Box on Survey or
 - Did not check NONE box, but did not enter case count for product
- If you request it, state is expecting you to take during the next school year.

Security Portal – Brown Box Survey

- Things to keep in mind when completing:
 - Date of Delivery to Warehouse
 - Grand Total of cases for each Date of Delivery to Warehouse
 - Totals by Storage Type for each Delivery Period

STROUD, CHILDRED 12 DD CAS				_															
Product	Price†	NONE	08/15/19	08/31/19	09/15/19	09/30/19	10/15/19	10/31/19	11/15/19	11/30/19	12/15/19	12/31/19	01/15/20	01/31/20	02/15/20	02/29/20	03/15/20	03/31/20	TTL QTY
GRAINS, RICE, SEEDS																			
100935 - SUNFLOWER SEED BUTTER 6-5#'S (B477)	\$59.25		8	N/A	10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	18								
110393 - WHOLE WHEAT PANCAKES FRZ-144 COUNT	\$12.35		10	N/A	10	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	20								
111100 - CEREAL, OAT CIRCLES, BOWLS 96/1 OZ BOWLS	\$16.86		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	N/A	8										
Grand Total)		286	99	76	62	256	42	176	40	206	118	186	80	255	88	219	15	2204

[†]Prices are effective July 1. 2019

/	$\overline{}$																	
Sto	rage	08/15/19	08/31/19	09/15/19	09/30/19	10/15/19	10/31/19	11/15/19	11/30/19	12/15/19	12/31/19	01/15/20	01/31/20	02/15/20	02/29/20	03/15/20	03/31/20	TTL
T	ype	1				_~												QTY
$(\ \ \)$	Cold	173	63	26	32	192	16	111		166	58	96	60	191	23	164	15	1386
	Dry	113	36	50	30	64	26	65	40	40	60	90	20	64	65	55		818

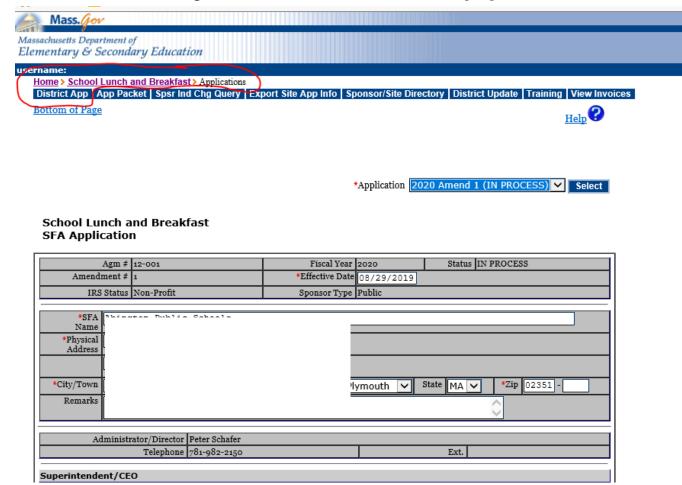
Brown Box Survey

Food must be delivered to warehouses before it appears on an Offer Sheet or in your account at GFS!

ALLOCATION LESS THAN 80% OF BALANCE. ALLOCATE. Please keep entering as you have more money to spend.													
Decline All Date of Delivery to the Warehouse:													
Product Price [†] NONE 08/15/19 08/31/19 09/15/19 09/30/19 10/15/19									11/15/19	11/30/19	12/15/19	12/31/19	
POULTRY	OULTRY												

What Region/Warehouse has the State Assigned to me?

Refer to your District Application on the Security Portal



From your Security Portal Home page:

- School Lunch and Breakfast
- Applications

UAT

District App

What Region/Warehouse has the State Assigned to me?

Refer to your District Application on the Security Portal
 Scroll to the bottom of screen

For State Use Only			
Severe Need Lunch		Consultant	Dawson, Kevin 🗸
Warehouse Used	A and D Cold Storage, Inc.	\overline{v}	
Approve	In Process 🗸	Approval Date	
Temporary Suspension		Temporary Suspension By	
Temporary Suspension Reason			Ç
Termination Reason	~	Termination Date	
Save Ca	ancel Submit View Changes View Affec	ted Sites Amend Back	Audit

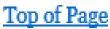
Top of Page



What Region/Warehouse has the State Assigned to me?

Refer to your District Application on the Security Portal
 Scroll to the bottom of screen

For State Use Only			
Severe Need Lunch		Consultant	Dawson, Kevin
Warehouse Used	GFS Taunton	✓	
Approve	In Process 🗸	Approval Date	
Temporary Suspension		Temporary Suspension By	
Temporary Suspension Reason			\$
Termination Reason	~	Termination Date	
Save	ancel Submit View Changes View Affec	ted Sites Amend Back	Audit



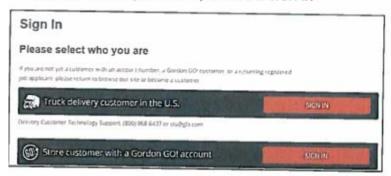


How to Order Brown Box if Assigned to GFS Taunton (Gordon)

Gordons Food Service

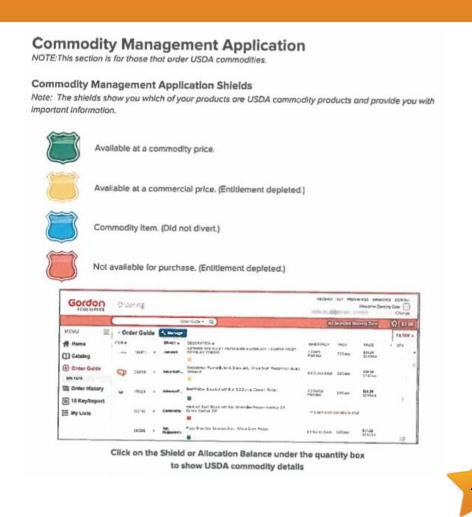


Select the method you receive product and SIGN IN



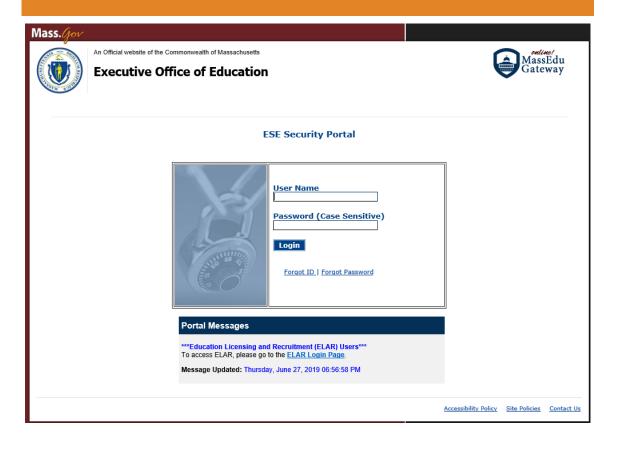
Enter your Username and Password and Sign In

How to Place Order



How to Order Brown Box if Assigned to A&D Cold Storage

Security Portal



Monthly Offer Sheet



*Period JUN-2019 OFFER 🔽

Food Allocation/Acceptance Notice No. 328221

(1D Entitiement Summary as of 05/24/2019										
	Total	YTD Budget	YTD Used							
Processed	37,355.60	37,355.60	25,359.32							
DoD Fresh	30,000.00	30,000.00	0.00							
Brown Box	109,657.08	109,657.08	126,451.20							
Totals	177,012.68	177,012.68	151,810.52							

	Address	36R Bartlett Street Andover, MA 01810			Period JUN-2019 OFFER Status SUBMITTED (close date 06/21/2019)									
		978-623-8501				Alloc	ation Factor							
	Warehouse	A and D Cold Storage, Inc	2.				Carrier 1	New Englan	d Ice Cream (lorp.				
USDA Foods Code	Ite	m Description	Next Req Del Date	Unit Value	Account Balance	Newly Offered	Total Available	Accept Now Allowed Range	Accept Now	Accept Next Month	Units Not Accepted			
	CHEESE PRO LB (Bo65)	OCESS YEL SLC LVS-6/5	08/15/2019	59.31	0	2	2	0-2	2	0	0			
	CHEESE PRO LVS-6/5 LB (08/15/2019	59.54	0	3	3	0-3	3	0	0			
	CHEESE MO FRZ BOX-30		08/15/2019	60.72	0	6	6	0-6	6	0	0			
	LVS-8/6 LB (B042)	08/15/2019	92.68	0	4	4	0-4	4	0	0			
	STRAWBERF (A417)	RY FRZ CUP-96/4.5 OZ	08/15/2019	43.33	0	1	1	0-1	1	0	0			

General Information

When your Brown Box Survey and Offer Sheet don't match.

Brown Box Survey is a...

- Request, not an actual order!
- Carefully planned wish list.
- Method of budgeting for high volume versatile products.
- Way to let USDA know what items they should TRY to buy.
 - But this doesn't always happen!

Monthly Offer Sheet is a...

- A list of actual food that has arrived at the state contracted warehouses.
- District can accept all this month or "accept next month"
- If items are not accepted, returns to general fund and reallocates out next month



When your Brown Box Survey and Offer Sheet don't match.

Survey Says...

Product not listed on survey:

Product requested on survey:

 I requested specific number of cases:

Why Offer Sheet Does not Say...

- Leftover from prior school year
- New product from USDA
- USDA did not buy
- Delivery Date to Warehouse?
- State must request by full truck load even if demand is for less
- Another district did not accept full quantity on prior offer sheet

05

Small Group Discussions

First Small Group Discussions

1) On you own, review your Entitlement Report

2) Briefly describe your district – size, # locations, central kitchen, satellite kitchens, staff, storage and more!

3) Discuss how you decide how to use your entitlement & challenges involved with deciding.



Second Small Group Discussions

 Using examples provided for your group, determine best options for USDA Foods and why.

Utilize menu and price comparisons provided.



Third Small Group Discussions

- Discuss what you have learned and how it could apply to your challenges with USDA Foods.
- Prepare to report out to larger group the (3) key "Insider Tips and Tricks to using USDA Foods" from your small group work today.



IHANK YOU

Marion Browning, Belinda Wilson, Ahmed Bilimoria





bwilson@doe.mass.edu Marcowning@doe.mass.edu Marcownia@doe.mass.edu





www.doe.mass.edu

75 Pleasant Street, Malden, MA 02148

